# ПAmIBIA UПIVERSITY <br> OF SCIEПCE AחD TECHIOLOGY 

## FACULTY OF HEALTH AND APPLIED SCIENCES

## DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS

| QUALIFICATION: Bachelor of Regional and Rural Development, Bachelor of Communication, Bachelor of Technology Public Management, Bachelor of Supply Chain Management, Bachelor of Office Management and Technology, Bachelor of Natural Resources Management, Bachelor of Emergency Medical Care, Diploma In Vocational and Training, Bachelor of Hospitality Management |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BRRD,07BACO,07BPMN, 07BLSM,07BOMT,07BNTC,07BEMC,06DVET,07HMN |  | LEVEL: 4 |
| COURSE CODE: BMS411S |  | COURSE NAME: BASIC MATHEMATICS |
| SESSION: JULY 2019 |  | PAPER: THEORY |
| DURATION: 3 HOURS |  | MARKS: 100 |
| SECOND OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER |  |  |
| EXAMINER(S) | Mr R Mumbuu, Mrs A Sakaria, Ms Y Shaanika, Mr F Ndinodiva, Mr G Mbokoma, Mr J Amunyela, Mr G Tapedzesa |  |
| MODERATOR: | Mrs S Mwewa |  |
| INSTRUCTIONS |  |  |
| 1. Answer ALL the questions in answer booklet provided. <br> 2. Write clearly and neatly in black/blue ink. <br> 3. Number the answers clearly. |  |  |

## PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS

1. Non-Programmable Calculator without the cover

## SECTION A

## QUESTION 1[24 MARKS]

## Write down the letter corresponding your best option for each question in the answer booklet provided.

1.1 How many numbers from 1-100 inclusive are equal to the square of an integer?
A. 1
B. 100
C. 5
D. 10
1.2 Decompose 1200 into a product of its prime factors
A. $2^{4} \times 3 \times 5^{2}$
B. $16 \times 9 \times 5$
C. $2^{4} \times 3^{2} \times 5$
D. $4 \times 77$
1.3 The Highest Common Factor for 15,60 and 90 is:
A. 5
B. 15
C. 60
D. 90
1.4 The expression $\left(9.52 \times 10^{-2}\right)-\left(5.58 \times 10^{-2}\right)$ simplifies to (3 s.f)
A. $15.1 \times 10^{-1}$
B. $1.51 \times 10^{-1}$
C. $3.94 \times 10^{-2}$
D. $1.87 \times 10^{-9}$
1.5 The expression $4 m(m-n)+4 m(-m+n)$ simplifies to:
A. $4 m^{2}-4 m n$
B. 1
C. $4 m$
D. 0
1.6 Factorize $a x^{2}+a b^{2}$
A. $a\left(x^{2}+b^{2}\right)$
B. $(x-b)(x+b)$
C. $a\left(x^{2}-b^{2}\right)$
D. $b(a-b)(a+b)$
1.7 If $a, b, m$ and $n$ are real numbers with $a$ and $b$ positive, which one of the following is true ?
A. $a^{0}=0$
B. $\frac{b}{b}=0$
C. $\sqrt[m]{a^{n}}=a^{\frac{n}{m}}$
D. $\sqrt[m]{a^{n}}==a^{\frac{m}{n}}$
1.8 Given $B=2, A=5, S=3, I=-1$ and $C=4$, the expression $B A S I^{2} C$ simplifies to:
A. -120
B. 160
C. 30
D. 120
1.9 The value of $y$ in the equation $2=\frac{4}{y+1}$ is?
A. -3
B. 4
C. 1
D. 7
1.10 The original price of a bag is $N \$ 2500$. The manager has agreed to give you a discount of $10 \%$ for paying cash. After the discount, you are expected to pay $10 \%$ VAT for the bag. How much will you pay altogether for the bag?
A. N\$1485.
B. $N \$ 2475$.
C. $N \$ 2574$.
D. $N \$ 1350$
1.11 If $A=\{x: x$ is an integer, $-3 \leq x \leq 3\}$ and $B=\{x: x \in N, x \leq 3\}$.

The set $A \cap B=$ ?
[2]
A. $\{0\}$
B. $\varnothing$
C. $\{1,2,3\}$
D. $\{9\}$
1.12 Ten men can dig a 50 m long trench in 8 hours. Assume that all men work at the same pace. How many men can dig the same trench in 20 hours?
A. 16 men
B. 15 men
C. 20 men
D. 4 men

## SECTION B (show all your calculations)

## QUESTION 2 [34 MARKS]

2.1 Simplify each of the following expressions without using a calculator.
2.1.1 $\frac{1}{4}[(2 \times 3+5 \times 4)-(3 \times 2-2 \times 4)]$
2.1.2 $2 a^{2} b-b a^{2}+5 b^{2}+3 a-10+4 a b^{2}-3 b^{2}+16$
2.1.3 $\frac{60 x^{4} y^{3}-90 x^{3} y^{4}+120 x^{2} y^{5}}{30 x^{2} y^{3}}$
2.1.4 $\quad x^{2}-(x+y)^{2}+2 x y+y^{2}$
2.2 Perez is 10 years younger than John, who is twice the age of Peter.

If their combine age is 60 years, write an equation in terms of $x$, hence find the present age of each boy.
2.3 Solve the following equations

$$
\begin{equation*}
\text { 2.3.1 } 2(a+3)=-12 \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

2.3.2 $\frac{1}{3} x+\frac{1}{4} x+6=8$
2.3.3 The sum of three consecutive numbers is 72 . Express each of these numbers in terms of $x$ and find the numbers.
2.4 Factorize the following expressions completely
2.4.1 $4 x y^{2}+16 x^{2} y$
2.4.2 as - ay-xs $+x y$

## QUESTION 3 [42 MARKS]

3.1 Among 110 first year students at NUST in the Department of Mathematics and Statistics, 40 take ANOVA(A) , 30 take Linear Algebra( L), 10 both take both subjects.
3.1.1 Represent this information on Venn a diagram.
3.1.2 Find the number of students who:
a) do not take ANOVA
b) take ANOVA or Linear Algebra
c) take ANOVA but not Linear Algebra
d) take exactly one of the two subjects
3.2 Given $\Omega=\{x: x \in N, x<20\}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& A=\{x \mid x \in N, x<10, x \text { is prime }\} \\
& B=\{3,5,7,9,11,13,15\} \\
& C=\{x \mid x \in N, 15<x \leq 17\}
\end{aligned}
$$

Find
3.2.1 $A \cup B$
3.2.2 $\overline{\mathrm{A} \cap \mathrm{B}}$
3.3 Given that matrix $A=\left(\begin{array}{cc}4 & 6 \\ 3 & -6\end{array}\right), B=\left(\begin{array}{cc}4 & 7 \\ -1 & 3\end{array}\right), C=\binom{2}{3}, D=\left(\begin{array}{ll}2 & 3\end{array}\right)$ Find
3.3.1 $A B$
3.3.2 $\operatorname{det}(A)$
3.3.3 $2 A+3 B$
3.4 Find the simple interest payable on a loan of $N \$ 2500$ at $25 \%$ p.a at the end of 3 years. [4]
3.5 Calculate the amount payable on a loan of $\mathrm{N} \$ 5000$ for 3 years at the rate of $12.5 \%$ p.a compounded quarterly.

